



# THE FORECOURT REPORT 2016

A report by the Association of Convenience Stores

**ACS** | the voice of  
local shops

#ForecourtReport

## CONTENTS

About the report	2
About ACS	2
Sales	3
Shops	4
Jobs	6
Investment	7
Features	8
Customers	10
Methodology	12
Acknowledgments	12

## ABOUT ACS

The Association of Convenience Stores is a trade association representing local shops across the UK. We represent our members through effective lobbying, industry leading advice and networking opportunities for retailers and suppliers. Our membership includes a diverse range of convenience store retailers, from stand-alone family run independent stores to symbol groups and multiple convenience stores. These retailers operate in neighbourhoods, villages, on petrol forecourts and in city centres.

ACS' core purpose is to lobby Government on the issues that make a difference to local shops. We represent the interests of retailers on a range of issues, including business rates, energy, regulation, planning, alcohol and many more. All of our submissions to Government can be found in the Lobbying section of our website.

For more information about ACS, visit our website.

**ACS.org.uk**

## ABOUT THE REPORT

This is the first edition of the Forecourt Report, building on the success of the wider Local Shop Report which profiles the entire convenience sector. Forecourts are an important part of the convenience sector, providing an essential service to customers looking for a wide range of products from the traditional fuel purchases to a diverse shopping basket that provides enough food for a family for the week. The purpose of this report is to highlight the role that convenience stores play on forecourt sites and the developing range of products and services that they offer. As this report focuses on the convenience aspect of forecourt stores, data on fuel pricing and purchasing has not been included.

This report brings together data from well-respected research organisations such as Accenture, him! research and consulting, Nielsen, the Institute of Grocery Distribution, William Reed Business Media in addition to new research that has been designed and commissioned by ACS. Together, this information provides a rich picture of the forecourt convenience market and its economic and social contribution to the UK.

**#ForecourtReport**



### TOTAL VALUE OF CONVENIENCE FORECOURT SALES...



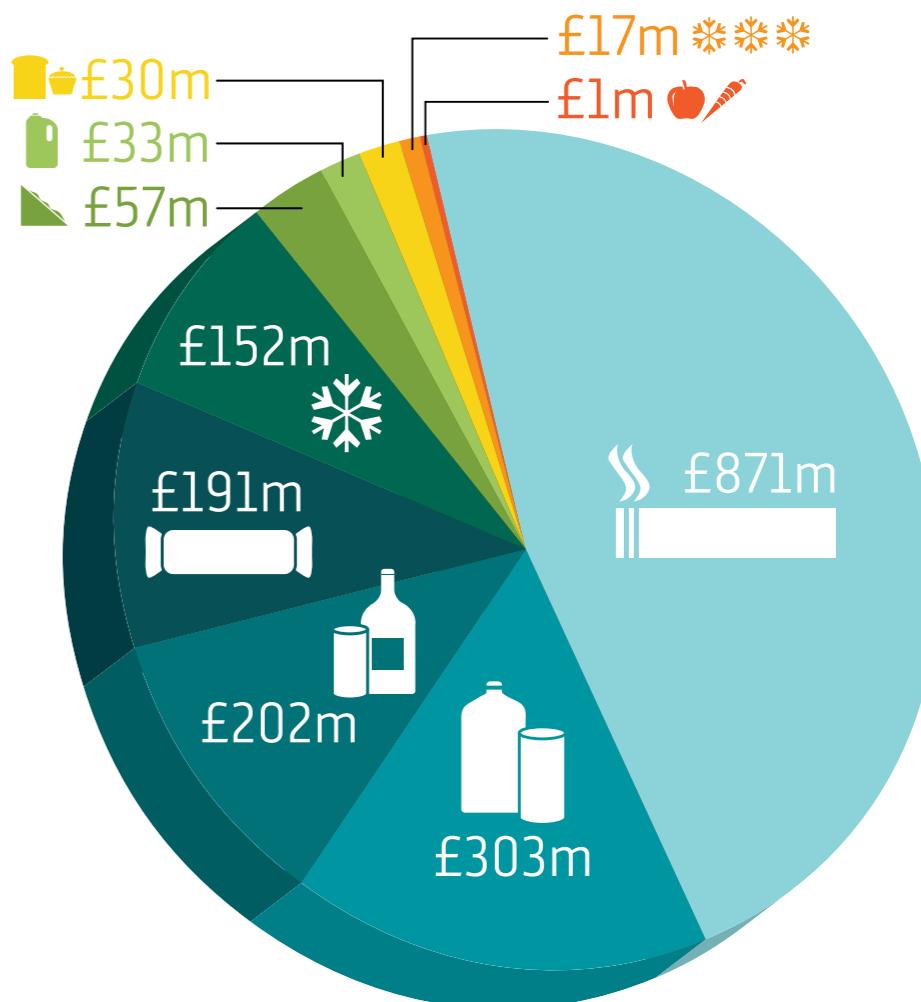
**£4bn**

Source: IGD 2016

## SHOP CATEGORIES

The data below reflects the core convenience product categories that are sold in forecourts, and represents the average across the whole forecourt sector. Within the forecourt sector, there is significant variation in the importance of different categories based on the location, size and ownership type of store.

This data does not include food and drink to go categories such as coffee and baked goods. For more information on the percentage of retailers that offer these types of service, please see the Features section on pages 8-9.



Source: Nielsen 2016

# SHOPS



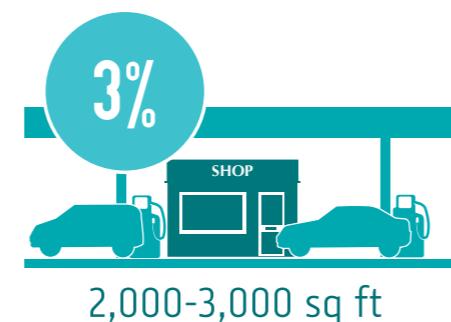
8,748



## FUEL FORECOURT STORES IN THE UK

Source: WRBM/IGD 2016

### FORECOURTS - SHOP SIZE



The breakdown of store size for forecourt stores is similar to the overall size of independent stores in the convenience sector. The majority of stores operate out of a relatively small footprint (under 1000 sq ft) offering a core range of products.

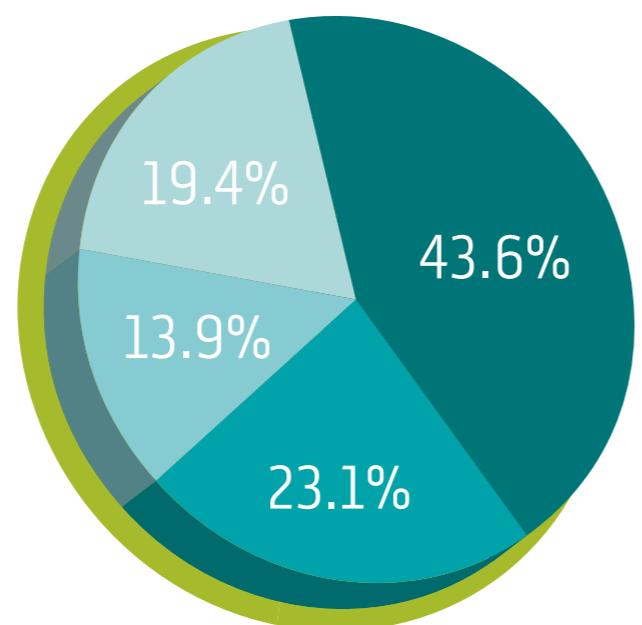
There are a small number of stores that are over 3,000 sq ft, but these have not been included for the purposes of this report.

Source: ACS/him! 2015

### SHOP OWNERSHIP

The forecourt sector makes up 17% of the stores in the overall convenience sector. Of these stores, more than half (56%) are owned and operated by multiple retailers (businesses with more than 10 stores) and the rest (44%) owned and operated by independent retailers.

Within the multiple segment, several different types of business run stores. Around 1,700 stores are run by large retailers like Tesco and Sainsbury's, with sites both attached to supermarkets and stand-alone. Over 1,200 stores are owned by large oil companies like Shell and BP, and over 2,000 are run by other multiple retailers like MRH (GB), Motor Fuel Group, Applegreen and others.



- Independents
- Independent multiple retailers
- Oil company owned multiples
- Multiple retailers

Source: WRBM/Nielsen 2015

### PREMISES OWNERSHIP



Source: ACS/him! 2015 (independent retailers only)

### LENGTH OF SITE MANAGEMENT

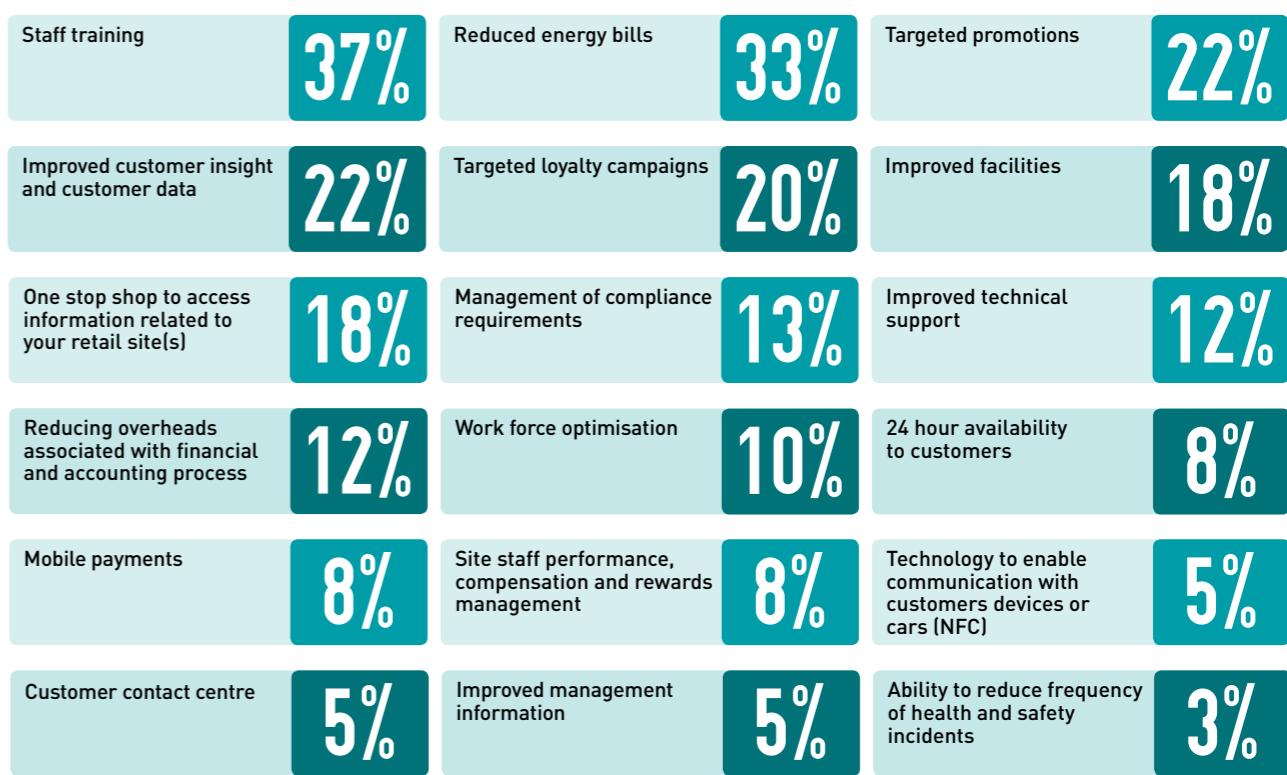


Source: Accenture / PRA survey

### ADDING VALUE TO YOUR FORECOURT'S OPERATIONS

Forecourt owners believe that the best way to add value to their business is to develop their existing staff. The Customers section of this report (pages 10-11) shows that having friendly staff is the biggest driver of customers to stores, demonstrating the importance of having well trained staff.

Additionally, the diverse range of different services and features that forecourt retailers can offer (more information on pages 8-9) requires staff members to be skilled in a number of areas.

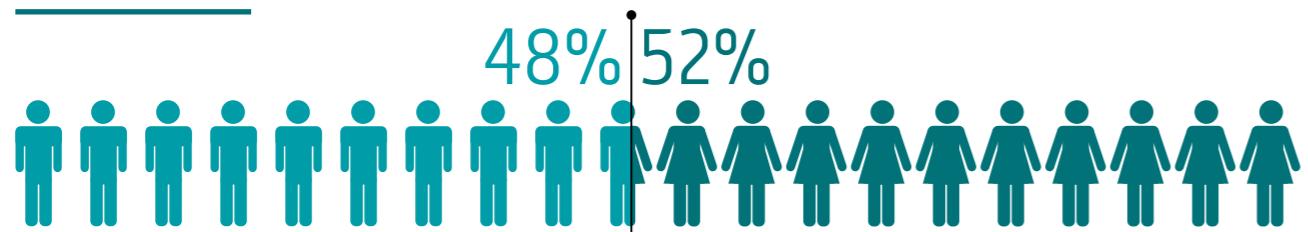


Source: Accenture / PRA survey

# JOBs



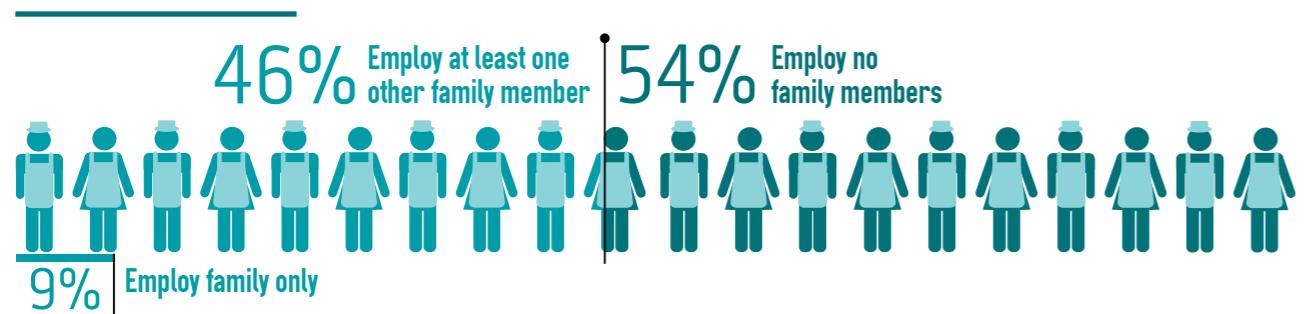
## GENDER PROFILE



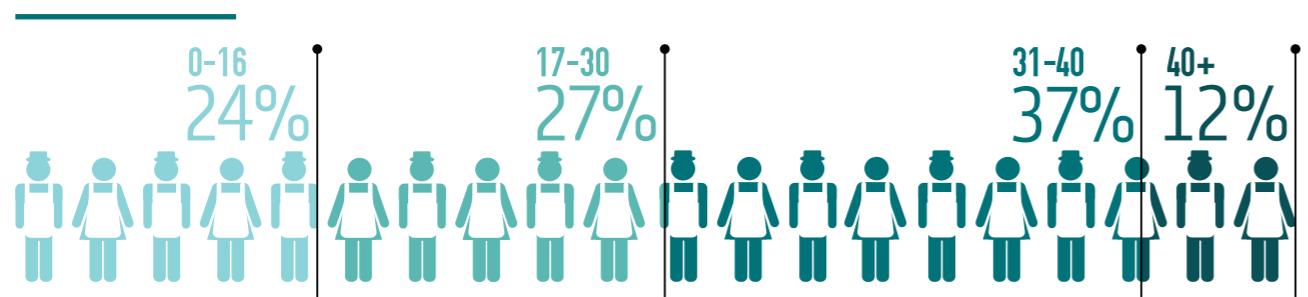
## AGE PROFILE



## FAMILY EMPLOYMENT



## HOURS WORKED



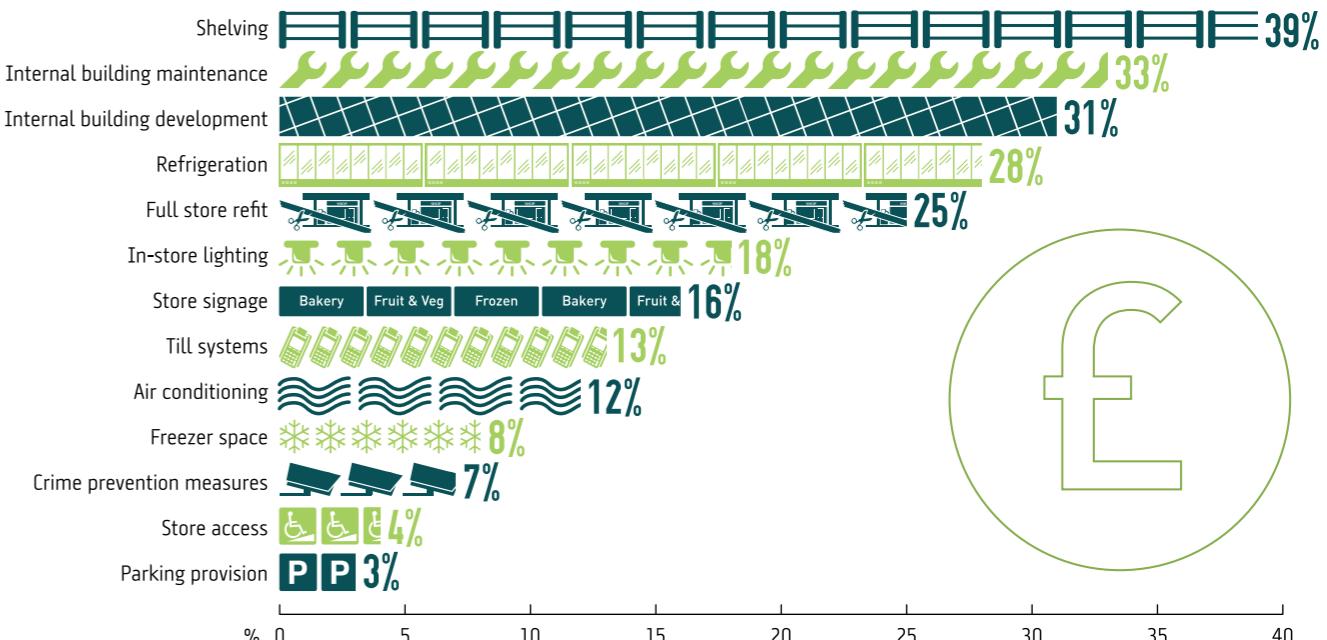
Jobs data excluding total number of jobs source: ACS/him! 2015 (independents only)

# INVESTMENT

**TOTAL AMOUNT INVESTED PER STORE PER YEAR (AVERAGE) = £16,603**

Source: ACS Investment Tracker 2016 (independents only)

## AREAS OF INVESTMENT (OF THOSE INVESTING)

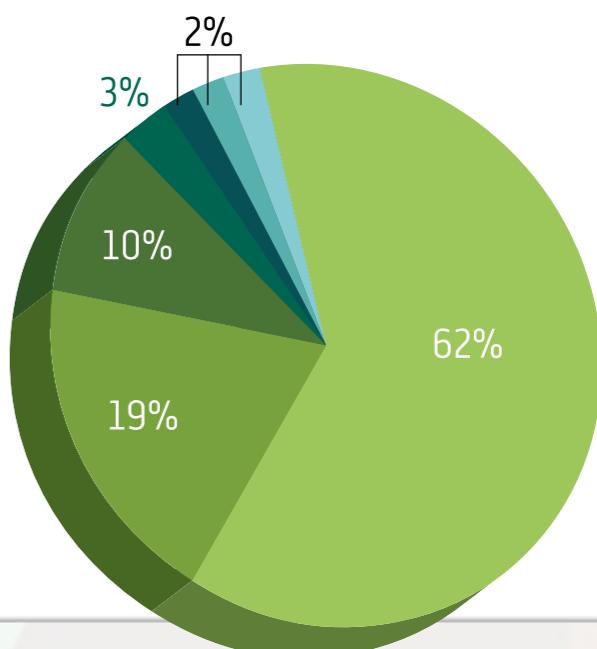


Source: ACS Investment Tracker 2016

## SOURCES OF INVESTMENT

(OF THOSE INVESTING)

- Funded from own reserves
- Funded/provided by suppliers
- Bank funding
- Credit union or local lender
- Borrowed money from another business
- Funded/provided by symbol group
- Other wholesaler funding

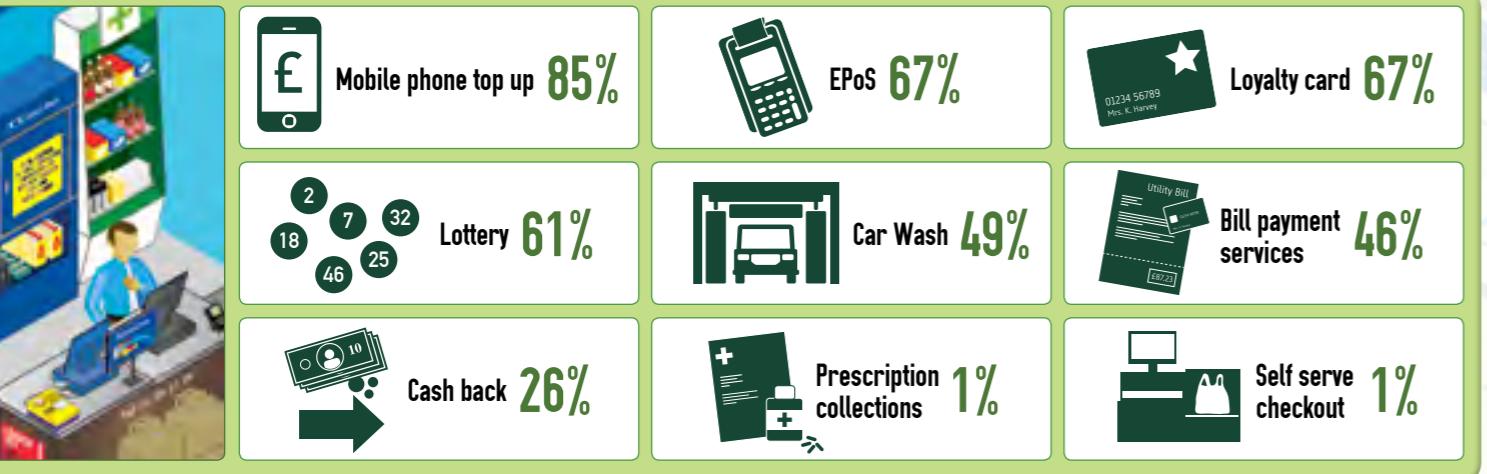


Source: ACS Investment Tracker 2016 (independents only)

# FEATURES

## BEHIND THE COUNTER

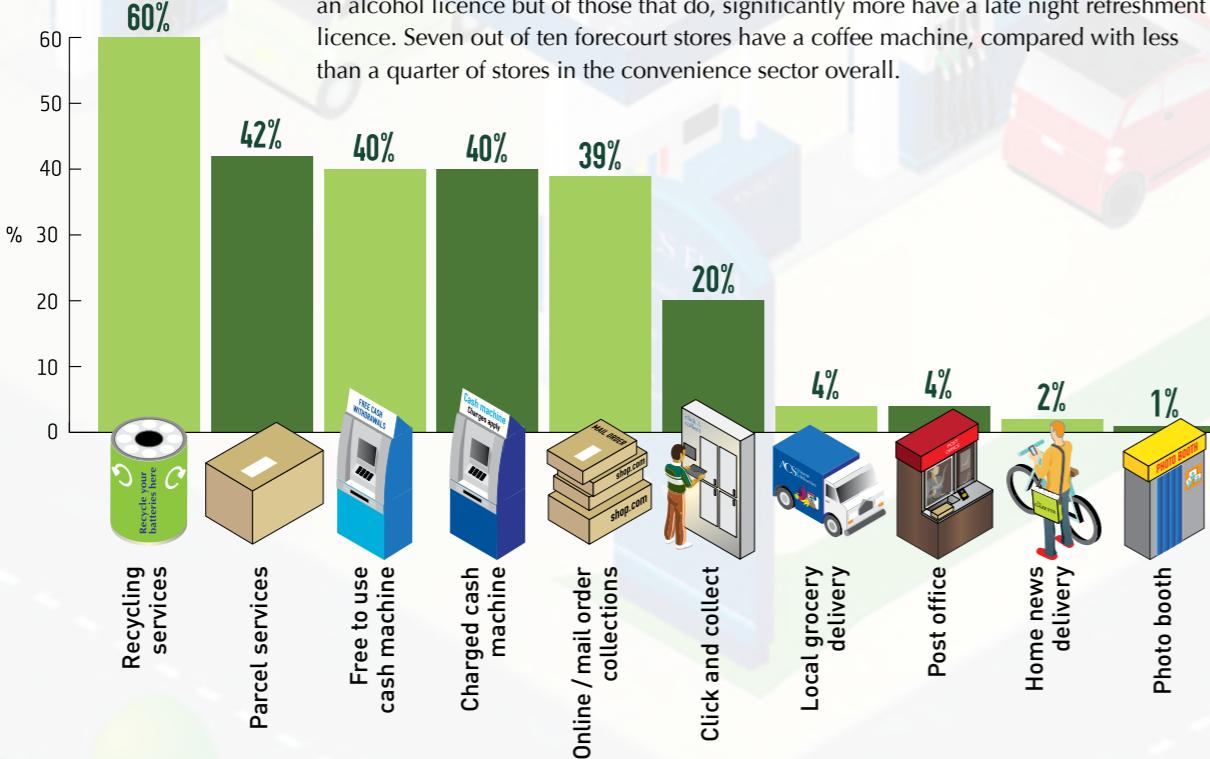
Forecourt convenience stores now offer a wide range of services and features in-store for their customers. The following data shows the percentage of the sector that incorporates each feature in-store.



## LICENSING



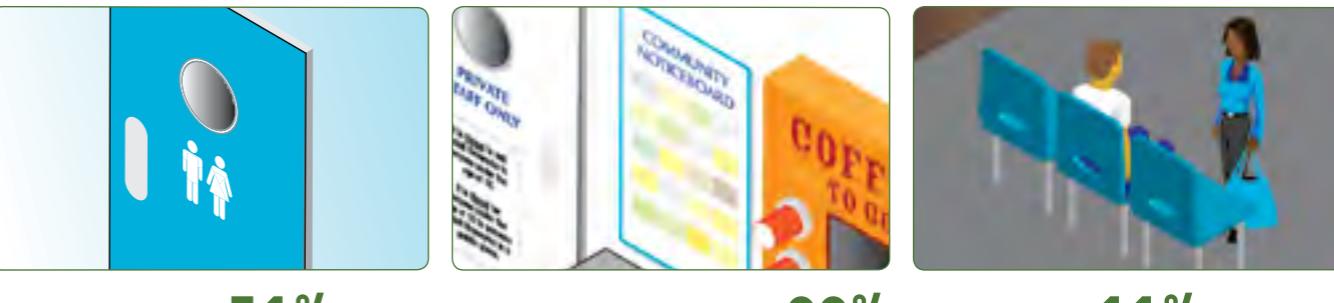
## SERVICES



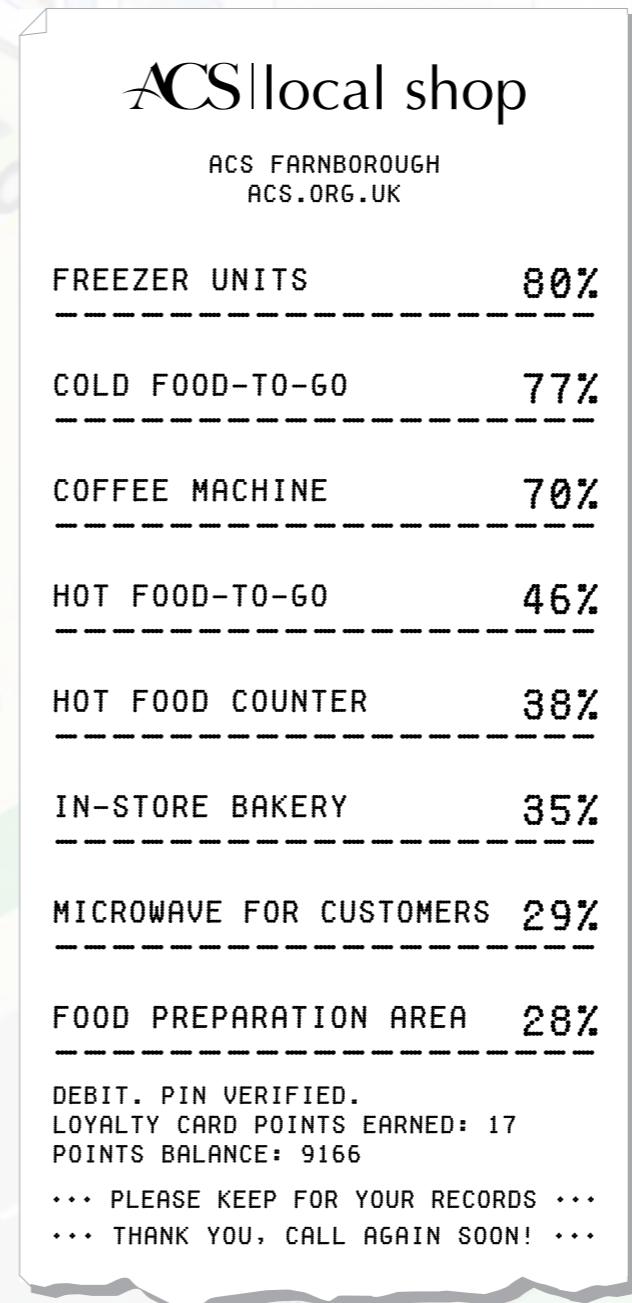
All data on this spread – source: ACS/him! 2015



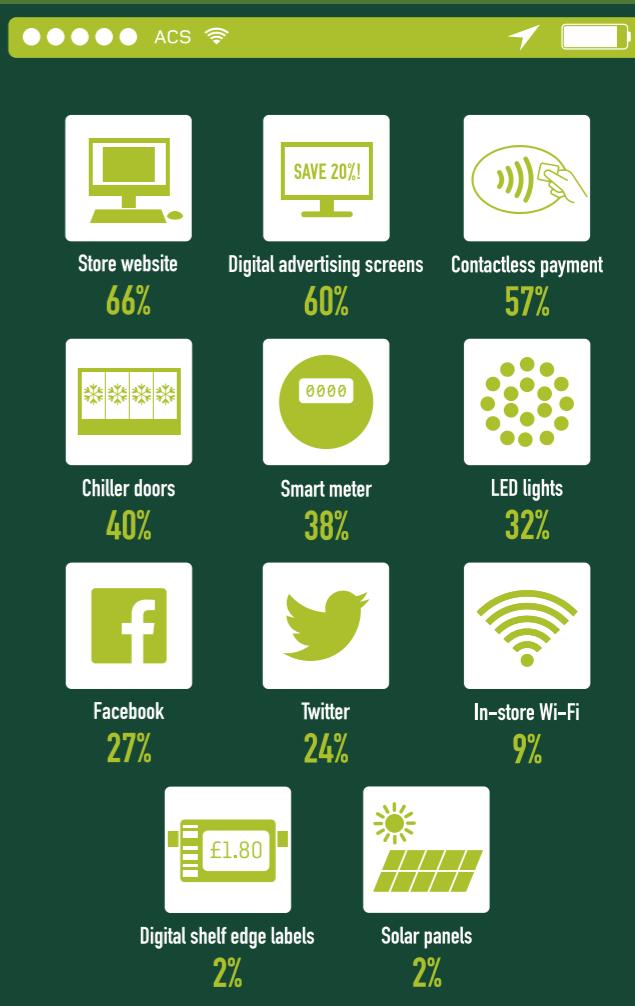
## IN-STORE



## FOOD AND DRINK



## TECHNOLOGY



# CUSTOMERS



the average spend is **£5.82**

**7%**

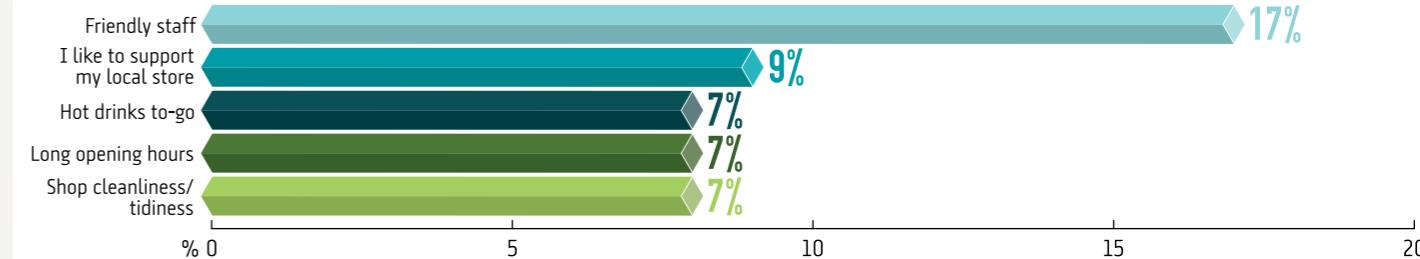
of customers purchase,  
does not include fuel

the average shopper visits **2.7** times per week

**19%**

are buying on **SPECIAL OFFER**

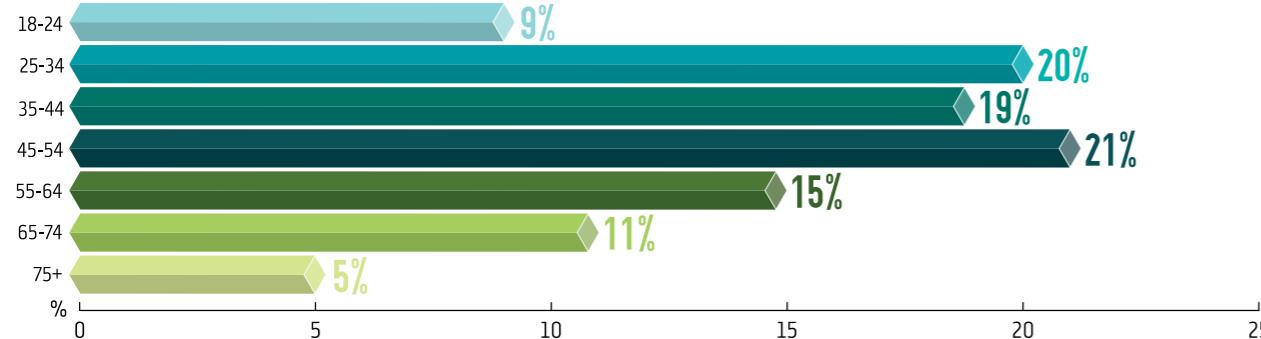
## TOP FIVE DRIVERS TO STORES



him! CTP 2016

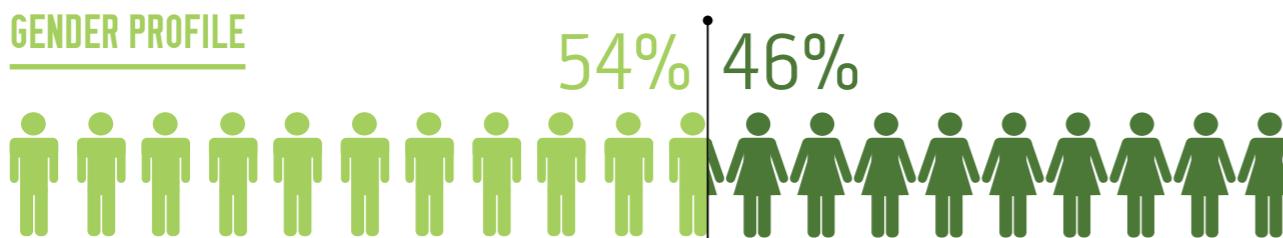
## CUSTOMER PROFILE

### AGE PROFILE OF SHOPPERS

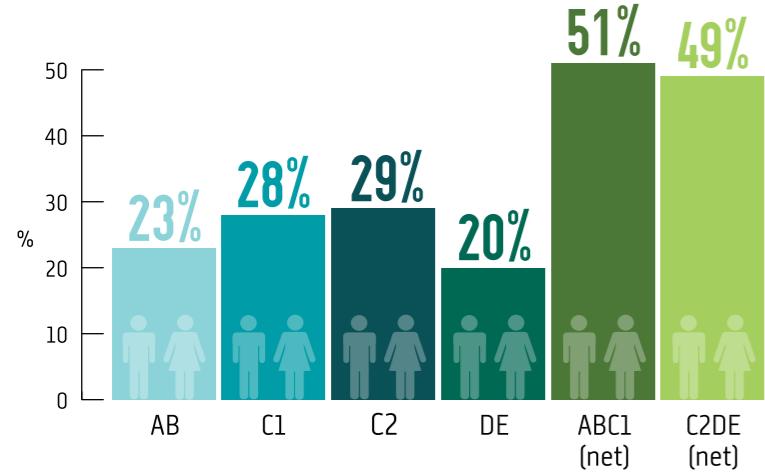


AVERAGE AGE = **46**

### GENDER PROFILE



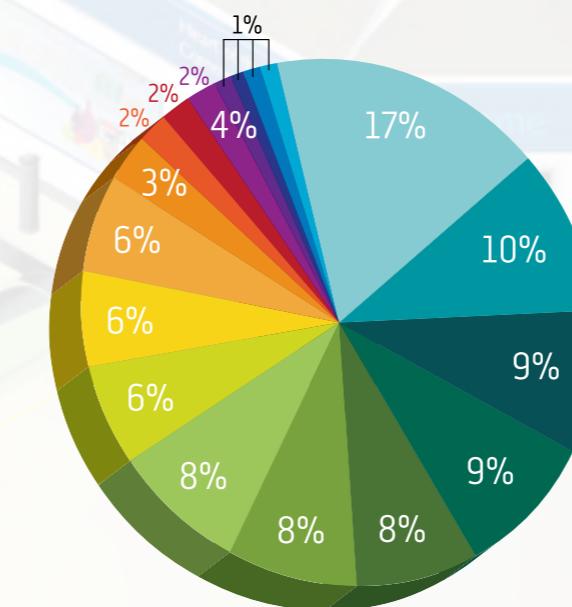
### SOCIAL GROUPS



### SHOPPER PROFILES

1. I live with my partner and children **27%**
2. I live alone **20%**
3. I live with my partner and children have left home **20%**
4. I live with my partner and have NO children **17%**
5. I live at home with my parents **10%**
6. I live with JUST my children **4%**
7. I live with friends/shared house **2%**

## SHOPPER MISSIONS



- Fuel
- Treat
- Drink on-the-go
- Urgent top-up
- Cigarettes/tobacco
- For the next few days
- Newspapers
- Snack
- Top-up
- Meal for tonight
- Lunch
- National lottery/scratchcards
- Paypoint/Payzone terminal
- Breakfast
- Car wash
- Lunch on-the-go

## CUSTOMER LOYALTY

The factors that contribute the most in driving customer loyalty at sites.

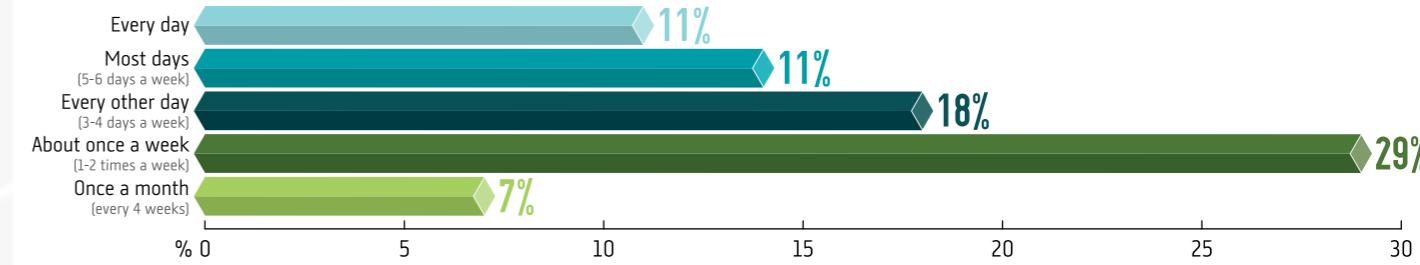
1	Competitive fuel prices	<b>62%</b>	7	Additional brands on-site	<b>12%</b>
2	Cleanliness of facilities on site	<b>55%</b>	8	Enabling the customer to pay in different ways	<b>10%</b>
3	An enticing convenience retail offering	<b>47%</b>	9	Regular and personalised promotional offers or deals	<b>10%</b>
4	An attractive modern shop	<b>42%</b>	10	Enabling the customer to use different payment cards	<b>7%</b>
5	Forecourt efficiency	<b>35%</b>	11	Ensuring adequate mobility access for disabled drivers	<b>2%</b>
6	A loyalty scheme with appealing rewards	<b>12%</b>			

The main reason for customers selecting a competitor's forecourt.

1	Perception that prices are too high	<b>78%</b>	6	Unclean and poorly maintained facilities	<b>25%</b>
2	Lack of on-site services that meet customer needs	<b>45%</b>	7	Restricted number of parking spaces	<b>18%</b>
3	Forecourt is too busy	<b>33%</b>	8	Payment method restrictions eg: particular fuel cards	<b>15%</b>
4	Lack of relevant rewards or promotions	<b>33%</b>	9	Payment issues	<b>5%</b>
5	Poor customer service	<b>30%</b>			

Source: Accenture / PRA survey

## VISIT FREQUENCY



# METHODOLOGY

New data for the Forecourt Report was undertaken by ACS in the form of three surveys:

**1. Independent Forecourt Survey** – Data is taken from a sub-sample of the Local Shop Report dataset, specifically the 128 independent shops which are fuel forecourts (both symbol independents and unaffiliated). The Local Shop Report includes a sample of 2,420 independently owned convenience store businesses in the UK. ACS contracted him! research and consulting to aid in the design and delivery of the survey. The survey was carried out over the phone by BCC Marketing between 25th June and 16th July 2015. The survey gathered responses from non-affiliated independent convenience stores and independent stores that are part of central buying or marketing (known as 'symbol') groups. These are represented in the survey in the same proportion as they are represented in the market. A copy of the survey questions and responses is available on request by emailing katie.cross@acs.org.uk

**2. Multiple Forecourt Survey** – ACS conducted a survey of its multiple chain members. This survey was based on the questions asked in the independent retailer survey, where relevant, to ensure consistency and accuracy of results. This survey returned results related to a sample of 588 forecourt stores. A copy of the survey questions and responses is available on request by emailing katie.cross@acs.org.uk

**3. ACS Investment Tracker Survey** – ACS conducts quarterly surveys of both independent and multiple retailers, gathering responses about the investment plans of respondents stores and businesses. The data included in the report on investment references the average of four quarters of responses from forecourt retailers (as a subset of the overall sample). The time period covered by the results is August 2015 – May 2016.

## Accenture / PRA Survey

Accenture and PRA data is taken from the results of the joint Accenture and PRA survey collected in Q2 2015 from 60 members of the PRA in the UK, results of which were published in the PRA's 2016 Market Review. 94% of respondents were classified as independent fuels retailers, that is, not an operator of a fuel brand company owned site or sites.

## Nielsen and William Reed Business Media sector data

Nielsen utilises cross referencing data from trade associations, retailers, suppliers and customer lists. This is supplemented by gap analysis and wide-search primary research. WRBM continually updates data through re-registering customers thereby adding changed recipients, closures and new stores. This is through postal, telephone research, online delivery and events.

## Convenience Retailing 2016 report – Institute of Grocery Distribution

This report is compiled by the IGD based on the sales data up to June 2016.

## Convenience Tracking Programme – him! research and consulting

This programme is a survey of over 20,000 convenience shoppers conducted at the 'moment of truth' in-store. References are to the 2016 survey (unless otherwise referenced).

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This report would not have been possible without the support of a number of industry and research organisations that have helped by providing data. These sources are referenced alongside the relevant sections of the report, and those organisations are:



## CONTACT

For more details on this guidance contact a member of the ACS Team on 01252 515001.

For more details on ACS:

Visit: [www.acs.org.uk](http://www.acs.org.uk)

Call: 01252 515001

Follow us on Twitter: @ACS\_Localshops

© ACS 2016. Design & illustration by [www.fluiddesignstudio.com](http://www.fluiddesignstudio.com)

**ACS** | the voice of local shops

#ForecourtReport